b UNIVERSITÄT BERN

The more the merrier

Why we all should take full advantage of the toolbox of social science methods

Fritz Sager University of Bern KPM Center for Public Management,

INTOSAI International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions Working Group on Evaluation of Public Policies and Programs (WGEPPP) Forum 2022 26-28 September 2022, Bern, Switzerland



Working Group on Evaluation of Public Policies and Programs (WGEPPP)

b UNIVERSITÄT BERN

Public Policy is the solution of societal problems.



Policy evaluation refers to the scientific and empirically based assessment of the design, implementation and effectiveness of public policies, be they measures, programs or projects.



What does that have to do with methods? Four arguments



- We need a smart set of criteria to define whether policy is good or bad.
- We need sound methods of data collection to measure our phenomena of interest.

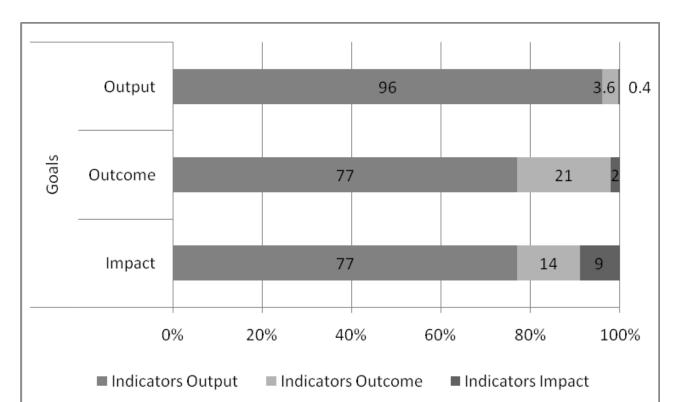


 \checkmark

- We need a realistic concept of causality to link interventions and effects.
- We need appropriate methods of data analysis to do justice to our normative and causal models.







^b UNIVERSITÄT BERN

Fritz Sager, Adrian Ritz & Kristina Bussmann (2010) Utilization-focused performance reporting, Public Money & Management, 30:1, 55-62, DOI: 10.1080/09540960903492398



4



Data collection

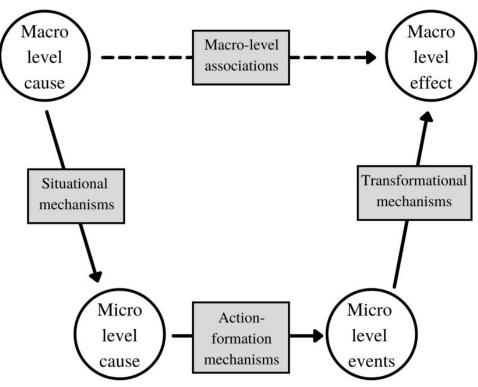


Source

https://www.fressnapf.ch/de/kundenser vice/ratgeber/hundsportarten-gibt-esviele/ (2022/09/18) © Christina Reichl Photography







Coleman's Boat (from Foundations of Social Theory, Coleman, 1998, pp702). Source: <u>https://medium.com/data-driven-</u> <u>fiction/the-future-of-work-is-human-</u> <u>f7cc5532fa3e</u> (2022/09/18)





\mathcal{N} Methods of data analysis

^D UNIVERSITÄT BERN





Source: derbund.ch



Source: nzz.ch

^b UNIVERSITÄT BERN

Conclusions



- Be serious



- Be open

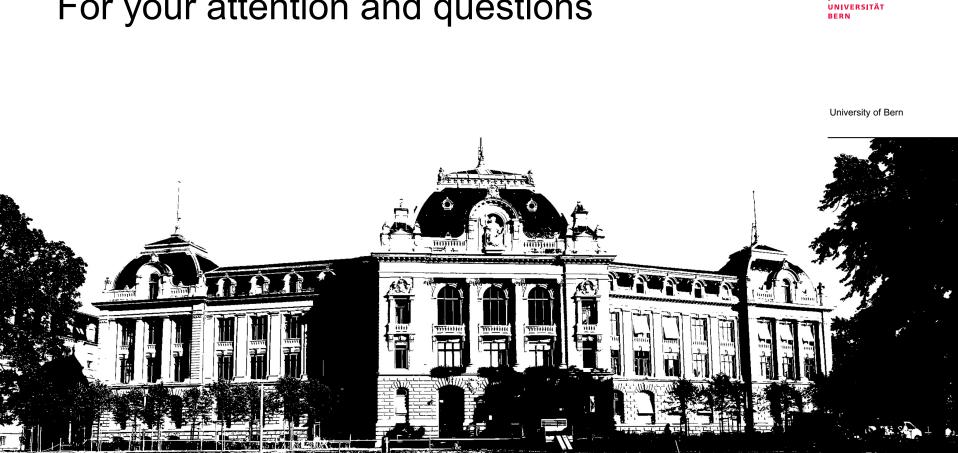


- Be a methodological pluralist



- Countercheck and triangulate





Thank you! For your attention and questions

